

[A] 空所にあてはまる適切な語を選びなさい。

- (1) David held me ( ) the arm and wouldn't let me go. (南山大)  
①for ②to ③at ④by (1) \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) She accepted the engagement ring ( ) delight. (大阪薬科大)  
①with ②under ③to ④of (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) I visited a lot of museums ( ) my stay in France. (純真学園大)  
①for ②while ③during ④till (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) He can attend the meeting every day ( ) Monday and Tuesday. (中央大)  
①except ②apart ③despite ④without (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) Is there anyone ( ) this idea? (東邦大)  
①opposed ②contrary ③against ④objection (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- (6) I forgot my pen. Can you lend me something to write ( )? (武蔵大)  
①on ②with ③by ④down (6) \_\_\_\_\_
- (7) Please get a credit card ( ) the day of your departure from Japan. (中央大)  
①as ②till ③by ④since (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- (8) They will visit us ( ). (熊本県立大)  
①seven o'clock ②at seven o'clock ③to seven o'clock ④in seven o'clock (8) \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) My parents still see me ( ) a little child. (中部大)  
①as ②so ③for ④on (9) \_\_\_\_\_
- (10) As ( ) May 2013, the world population was over seven billion. (立命館大)  
①of ②if ③such ④though (10) \_\_\_\_\_

[B] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (11) He always gives ( with / in / his hands / lectures / his pockets ). (相模女子大)  
(11) \_\_\_\_\_
- (12) Tonight we ate out together ( time / at / for / the / first / in ) a month. (1語不要) (畿央大)  
(12) \_\_\_\_\_

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) 警官が私の腕をつかんだ。  
A police officer ( the / by / me / caught ) arm. (東北芸術工科大)  
(13) \_\_\_\_\_
- (14) チーズとバターは牛乳から作られます。  
Cheese ( and / are / butter / from / made / milk ). (静岡福祉大)  
(14) \_\_\_\_\_

[D] 下線部に誤りのあるものを指摘し、正しく直しなさい。

- (15) Every morning, ①how ②long ③does it take for you to commute to your company ④on train?  
(東洋大) (15) \_\_\_\_\_

解 答

【新3年生用】 第8回 [第10章 前置詞] 英文法・語法Engage

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[A] 空所にあてはまる適切な語を選びなさい。

- (1) David held me ( by ) the arm and wouldn't let me go. (南山大) ④ [→ 292]  
◆ hold + 人 + by the arm 「(人)の腕をつかむ」【hold + 人 + by the + 身体 [衣服] の部位】
- (2) She accepted the engagement ring ( with ) delight. (大阪薬科大) ① [→ STRATEGY 20]  
◆ 〈前置詞 + 抽象名詞〉が表す意味
- (3) I visited a lot of museums ( during ) my stay in France. (純真学園大) ③ [→ 276]  
◆ 特定の期間を表すduring【during】
- (4) He can attend the meeting every day ( except ) Monday and Tuesday. (中央大) ① [→ 303]  
◆ except 「…を除いた, …以外の」【except】
- (5) Is there anyone ( against ) this idea? (東邦大) ③ [→ 287]  
◆ 反対・対立のagainst「…に反対して」【against】
- (6) I forgot my pen. Can you lend me something to write ( with )? (武蔵大) ② [→ 290]  
◆ 道具を表すwith【with】
- (7) Please get a credit card ( by ) the day of your departure from Japan. (中央大) ③ [→ 278]  
◆ 動作や状態の「完了の期限」を表すby【by】
- (8) They will visit us ( at seven o'clock ). (熊本県立大) ② [→ 272]  
◆ 時の一点を表すat: 時を点としてイメージする【at】
- (9) My parents still see me ( as ) a little child. (中部大) ① [→ 294]  
◆ see A as B 「AをBと見なす」【see A as B】
- (10) As ( of ) May 2013, the world population was over seven billion. (立命館大) ① [→ 310]  
◆ as of A 「Aの時点で」【as of A】

[B] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (11) He always gives lectures with his hands in his pockets. (相模女子大)  
He always gives lectures with his hands in his pockets. [→ 300]  
◆ with + 名詞 + 前置詞句 「(名詞)が…の状態で」〈付帯状況〉【with + 名詞 + 前置詞句】
- (12) Tonight we ate out together for the first time in a month. (畿央大)  
Tonight we ate out together for the first time in a month. (at不要) [→ 312]  
◆ for the first time in A 「Aぶりに」【for the first time in A】

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) A police officer caught me by the arm. (東北芸術工科大)  
A police officer caught me by the arm. [→ 293]  
◆ catch + 人 + by the arm 「(人)の腕をつかむ」【catch + 人 + by the + 身体 [衣服] の部位】
- (14) Cheese and butter are made from milk. (静岡福祉大)  
Cheese and butter are made from milk. [→ 309]  
◆ be made from + 原料 「(原料)からつくられる」【be made from + 原料】

解 答

【新3年生用】 第8回 [第10章 前置詞] 英文法・語法Engage

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[D] 下線部に誤りのあるものを指摘し、正しく直しなさい。

(15) Every morning, how long does it take for you to commute to your company **by** train? (東洋  
大) ④→by [→ 288]

◆ 交通手段を表すby 【by】