

[A] 空所にあてはまる適切な語を選びなさい。

- (1) He talks as if he () to many foreign countries. (國學院大)
①had been ②is ③have been ④were (1) _____
- (2) If I () the seminar last year, I would be able to speak English more fluently now. (立教大)
①have attended ②had attended ③should have attended ④were attending (2) _____
- (3) () it a little warmer, I would go out for a walk. (日本大)
①Been ②Have been ③Were ④Had been (3) _____
- (4) If I were you, I () this job because I know you're interested in teaching math. (東京電機大)
①will take ②took ③would take ④had taken (4) _____
- (5) I wish I () enough money to buy the house around this time last year. (明治大)
①had ②should have ③had had ④could have (5) _____
- (6) It's already seven o'clock. If I had got up earlier, I () the 6:30 express train. (大東文化大)
①will have caught ②can catch ③could have caught ④will catch (6) _____
- (7) I don't know where Ann is. If I () that, I would tell you. (清泉女子大)
①would know ②knew ③have known ④know (7) _____
- (8) () I knew her phone number. (摂南大)
①If only ②If ever ③As to ④In that (8) _____
- (9) When I was a child, the man treated me as if I () his own daughter. (近畿大)
①have been ②were ③will be ④am (9) _____
- (10) Had I known that Peter was having financial problems, I () him. (南山大)
①will help ②would have helped ③would help ④have helped (10) _____

[B] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (11) (not / had / it / your / been / for) encouragement, I would have given up. (追手門学院大)
(11) _____
- (12) (rich / I / were / in / wish / our country) natural resources. (獨協大)
(12) _____
- (13) (for / it / not / if / air / were), all animals would die. (中央大)
(13) _____

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (14) あなたの住所を知っていたら、あなたに手紙を書くこともできたのですが。
I (address / could / had / have / known / I / written / your / you). (成蹊大)
(14) _____

[D] 2つの文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、空所に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

- (15) If you hadn't helped me, I would not have passed the exam.
() your help, I would not have passed the exam. (中京大) (15) _____

解 答

【新3年生用】 第3回 [第4章 仮定法] 英文法・語法Engage

[A] 空所にあてはまる適切な語を選びなさい。

- (1) He talks as if he (had been) to many foreign countries. (國學院大) ① [→ 98]
◆ 「まるで…したかのように」【as if + 仮定法過去完了】
- (2) If I (had attended) the seminar last year, I would be able to speak English more fluently now. (立教大) ② [→ 79]
◆ 「もし…していたら、今は～だろうに」【仮定法過去完了 + 仮定法過去】
- (3) (Were) it a little warmer, I would go out for a walk. (日本大) ③ [→ 87]
◆ Were S ... 「Sが…なら」【Were S ...】
- (4) If I were you, I (would take) this job because I know you're interested in teaching math. (東京電機大) ③ [→ 76]
◆ 現在の事実に反する仮定は助動詞の過去形を用いる【仮定法過去】
- (5) I wish I (had had) enough money to buy the house around this time last year. (明治大) ③ [→ 96]
◆ 「…したらよかったのに」過去の事実に反する願望【wish + 仮定法過去完了】
- (6) It's already seven o'clock. If I had got up earlier, I (could have caught) the 6:30 express train. (大東文化大) ③ [→ 77]
◆ 助動詞の過去形 + have + 過去分詞【仮定法過去完了】
- (7) I don't know where Ann is. If I (knew) that, I would tell you. (清泉女子大) ② [→ STRATEGY 7]
◆ 事実に反する仮定を表す表現
- (8) (If only) I knew her phone number. (摂南大) ① [→ 99]
◆ 「…すればなあ」【if only + 仮定法過去】
- (9) When I was a child, the man treated me as if I (were) his own daughter. (近畿大) ② [→ 97]
◆ 「まるで…するかのように、…であるかのように」【as if + 仮定法過去】
- (10) Had I known that Peter was having financial problems, I (would have helped) him. (南山大) ② [→ 89]
◆ Had S + 過去分詞 ... + 仮定法過去完了の主節【if の省略】

[B] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (11) **Had it not been for your** encouragement, I would have given up. (追手門学院大) **Had it not been for your** encouragement, I would have given up. [→ 92]
◆ Had it not been for ... 「…がなかったら」【Had it not been for ...】
- (12) **I wish our country were rich in** natural resources. (獨協大) **I wish our country were rich in** natural resources. [→ 95]
◆ 「…であればいいのに」現在の事実に反する願望【wish + 仮定法過去】
- (13) **If it were not for air**, all animals would die. (中央大) **If it were not for air**, all animals would die. [→ 85]
◆ if it were not for ... 「…がなければ」【if it were not for ...】

解 答

【新3年生用】 第3回 [第4章 仮定法] 英文法・語法Engage

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

(14) **I could have written you had I known your address .** (成蹊大)

I could have written you had I known your address . [→ 88]

◆ **Had S + 過去分詞 ... 「もし…だったら」 【Had S + 過去分詞 ...】**

[D] 2つの文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、空所に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

(15) **If you hadn't helped me, I would not have passed the exam.**

(Without) your help, I would not have passed the exam. (中京大)

Without [→ 83]

◆ **without 「…がなければ」 【without】**