

[A] 空所にあてはまる適切な語を選びなさい。

- (1) It is quite natural that you () be offended by his bad manners. (日本大)
①should ②must ③can ④ought to (1) _____
- (2) It's a good movie. You () go and see it. (国士舘大)
①shall ②ought ③should ④will (2) _____
- (3) You saved my life! I () thank you enough. (工学院大)
①mustn't ②can't ③shouldn't ④won't (3) _____
- (4) You look very tired. You () have been studying quite hard. (宮崎大)
①might ②must ③ought ④can't (4) _____
- (5) I () go to the party, as I have a slight fever. (関西学院大)
①not would rather ②would no rather ③would rather not ④would not rather (5) _____
- (6) If you like, you () use this computer for your next presentation. (神奈川大)
①should ②ought to ③can ④must (6) _____
- (7) He is still sleeping. He () have come back very late. (駒澤大)
①can't ②mustn't ③must ④can (7) _____
- (8) If you want to learn more, you () study. (熊本県立大)
①do ②have ③want ④must (8) _____
- (9) About six years ago I decided that I () learn Arabic. (杏林大)
①would ②will ③might ④may (9) _____
- (10) You () not believe this, but I plan to become a professional jazz musician. (京都産業大)
①must ②should ③may ④can (10) _____
- (11) It is extremely important that the government () the nation's demands. (日本大)
①meeting ②to meet ③meet ④met (11) _____

[B] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) 彼に金をやるくらいなら捨てた方がまだだよ。
(as / you / your / might / throw / well) money away as give it to him. (専修大)
(12) _____

[C] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) If you want to buy the car, (do / as / it / may / now / you / well). (成蹊大)
(13) _____
- (14) You (leave here / before / better / begins / it / had) raining. (東洋大)
(14) _____

[D] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

- (15) そんな高級車を買えるだけの余裕はありません。
I cannot () () buy a deluxe car like that. (兵庫県立大)
(15) _____

解 答

【新3年生用】 第2回 [第3章 助動詞] 英文法・語法Engage

[A] 空所にあてはまる適切な語を選びなさい。

- (1) It is quite natural that you (should) be offended by his bad manners. (日本大) ① [→ 63]
◆ It is + 形容詞 + that + S' + should do 【should】
- (2) It's a good movie. You (should) go and see it. (国士舘大) ③ [→ 51]
◆ should 「…するべきだ」〈当然〉【should】
- (3) You saved my life! I (can't) thank you enough. (工学院大) ② [→ 71]
◆ 「いくら…しても足りない」【can't [cannot] do enough】
- (4) You look very tired. You (must) have been studying quite hard. (宮崎大) ② [→ 57]
◆ 「…したに違いない」〈確信〉【must have + 過去分詞】
- (5) I (would rather not) go to the party, as I have a slight fever. (関西学院大) ③ [→ 67]
◆ 「…したくない」【would rather not do】
- (6) If you like, you (can) use this computer for your next presentation. (神奈川大) ③ [→ 46]
◆ can 「…してもよい」という許可を表す【can】
- (7) He is still sleeping. He (must) have come back very late. (駒澤大) ③ [→ STRATEGY 6]
◆ 〈助動詞 + have + 過去分詞〉の確認
- (8) If you want to learn more, you (must) study. (熊本県立大) ④ [→ STRATEGY 5]
◆ 助動詞のはたらきを確認しよう
- (9) About six years ago I decided that I (would) learn Arabic. (杏林大) ① [→ 45]
◆ will 「…するつもりだ」という意志を表す【will】
- (10) You (may) not believe this, but I plan to become a professional jazz musician. (京都産業大) ③ [→ 42]
◆ may 「かもしれない」という推量を表す【may】
- (11) It is extremely important that the government (meet) the nation's demands. (日本大) ③ [→ 64]
◆ It is + 形容詞 + that + S' (+ should) do 【should】

[B] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) **You might as well throw your** money away as give it to him. (専修大)
You might as well throw your money away as give it to him. [→ 72]
◆ 「～するくらいなら…する方がまだ」【may[might] as well do ... as do ～】

[C] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) If you want to buy the car, **you may as well do it now**. (成蹊大)
If you want to buy the car, **you may as well do it now**. [→ 73]
◆ 「…した方がよい」【may[might] as well do】
- (14) You **had better leave here before it begins** raining. (東洋大)
You **had better leave here before it begins** raining. [→ 49]
◆ had better 「…したほうがよい」〈忠告〉【had better】

解 答

【新3年生用】 第2回 [第3章 助動詞] 英文法・語法Engage

[D] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

(15) I cannot (afford to) buy a deluxe car like that. (兵庫県立大) afford to [→ 68]

◆ 「…をする余裕がない」 【can't [cannot] afford to do】