

[A] 空所に共通する一語を入れなさい。

- (1) (a) Some scientists wonder if catfish can () an earthquake before it occurs.
 (b) Dogs have a keen () of smell. (c) That is true, in a (). (1) _____
- (2) (a) It was quite () of you to refuse the offer.
 (b) If you face the north, the east is on your ().
 (c) Might is ().
 (d) The criminal is revealed () at the beginning of the film. (2) _____
- (3) (a) Can you () that box on the top shelf?
 (b) If I see her, I'll tell her you've been trying to () her.
 (c) Keep chemicals out of the () of children. (3) _____
- (4) (a) He had a () sleep last night.
 (b) A () mind in a () body.
 (c) My dog went out of the house without making a ().
 (d) The two words, "son" and "sun," () the same, but they are spelled differently. (4) _____
- (5) (a) I think my interview went () smoothly.
 (b) Mary wore a () blue dress to the dance. (5) _____
- (6) (a) I took a () from mowing the lawn because I was tired.
 (b) Bill asked the cashier to () a hundred-dollar bill. (6) _____
- (7) (a) There is still wide disagreement among doctors as to the () of the disease.
 (b) Some people are enthusiastic about raising a fund in support of a good (), such as a charity.
 (c) Eating too much fat is considered to () heart disease. (7) _____
- (8) (a) What () of business is he in?
 (b) Hold the (), please. I'll put you through to Mr. Smith.
 (c) She had to () up speakers for the conference. (8) _____
- (9) (a) I have written several novels in the () five years.
 (b) He is the () man to do such a foolish thing.
 (c) The battery of this shaver will () about one year. (9) _____
- (10) (a) You should () up when an elderly person needs a seat on the train.
 (b) I cannot () his behavior. He always talks too much and never listens to others. (10) _____
- (11) (a) The opera singer had to give up the title role in Carmen () to a bad cold.
 (b) The report is () on Wednesday, but I haven't even started to write it.
 (c) The matter will be settled in () course of time.
 (d) The professor was satisfied because he was treated with () respect.
 (e) Her first baby is () in June. (11) _____
- (12) (a) I'm sorry that I can't () so fast.
 (b) Two of my friends () nice restaurants.
 (c) He will () for President in the next election. (12) _____
- (13) (a) He went to the () to buy some groceries.
 (b) I () my winter clothes in this closet. (13) _____
- (14) (a) I'm sure he will come, but why not give him a call just in ()?
 (b) Jane said Mark is sick. If that is the (), we need more staff for today. (14) _____
- (15) (a) He was sick yesterday, but today he looked just ().
 (b) A () rain was falling.
 (c) She had to pay a () for illegal parking. (15) _____

[A] 空所に共通する一語を入れなさい。

- (1) (a) Some scientists wonder if catfish can (sense) an earthquake before it occurs.
 (b) Dogs have a keen (sense) of smell. (c) That is true, in a (sense). sense [→ 1508]
 ● sense (a) 〈動詞〉Aを感知する/Aに気づく (b) 〈名詞〉(視覚・聴覚などの) 感覚 (c) 〈名詞〉意味
- (2) (a) It was quite (right) of you to refuse the offer. (b) If you face the north, the east is on your (right).
 (c) Might is (right). (d) The criminal is revealed (right) at the beginning of the film. right [→ 1521]
 ● right (a) 〈形容詞〉正しい/間違っていない (b) 〈名詞〉右 (c) 〈名詞〉正義/善 (d) 〈副詞〉(場所・時などを強調して) ちょうど/真に
- (3) (a) Can you (reach) that box on the top shelf?
 (b) If I see her, I'll tell her you've been trying to (reach) her.
 (c) Keep chemicals out of the (reach) of children. reach [→ 1512]
 ● reach (a) 〈動詞〉(手を伸ばして) Aを取る/Aに触れる (b) 〈動詞〉(電話・メールで) Aに連絡を取る (c) 〈名詞〉[out of the reach of A]Aの手の届かないところに
- (4) (a) He had a (sound) sleep last night. (b) A (sound) mind in a (sound) body. (c) My dog went out of the house without making a (sound). (d) The two words, "son" and "sun," (sound) the same, but they are spelled differently. sound [→ 1524]
 ● sound (a) 〈形容詞〉(眠りが) 深い (b) 〈形容詞〉(身体・精神などが) 健全な (c) 〈名詞〉音 (d) 〈動詞〉[sound C]Cの音がする/Cのように聞こえる
- (5) (a) I think my interview went (pretty) smoothly.
 (b) Mary wore a (pretty) blue dress to the dance. pretty [→ 1503]
 ● pretty (a) 〈副詞〉(形容詞・副詞を修飾して) かなり/相当 (b) 〈形容詞〉かわいらしい/きれいな
- (6) (a) I took a (break) from mowing the lawn because I was tired.
 (b) Bill asked the cashier to (break) a hundred-dollar bill. break [→ 1501]
 ● break (a) 〈名詞〉休憩 (b) 〈動詞〉A(紙幣)を(小銭に)くずす
- (7) (a) There is still wide disagreement among doctors as to the (cause) of the disease. (b) Some people are enthusiastic about raising a fund in support of a good (cause), such as a charity. (c) Eating too much fat is considered to (cause) heart disease. cause [→ 1518]
 ● cause (a) 〈名詞〉原因 (b) 〈名詞〉(社会的な運動の) 理想/大義/目標 (c) 〈動詞〉Aを引き起こす
- (8) (a) What (line) of business is he in?
 (b) Hold the (line), please. I'll put you through to Mr. Smith.
 (c) She had to (line) up speakers for the conference. line [→ 1511]
 ● line (a) 〈名詞〉職業/商売 (b) 〈名詞〉電話回線 (c) 〈動詞〉[line up A/line A up]Aを手配する/確保する/準備する
- (9) (a) I have written several novels in the (last) five years.
 (b) He is the (last) man to do such a foolish thing.
 (c) The battery of this shaver will (last) about one year. last [→ 1513]
 ● last (a) 〈形容詞〉この前の/最も近い (b) 〈形容詞〉[the last+名詞+to do...]最も…(しそくに)ない～ (c) 〈動詞〉(ある期間効果が) 持続する/衰えない
- (10) (a) You should (stand) up when an elderly person needs a seat on the train.
 (b) I cannot (stand) his behavior. He always talks too much and never listens to others. stand [→ 1500]
 ● stand (a) 〈動詞〉立ち上がる (b) 〈動詞〉[否定文で]A[…すること]を我慢できない
- (11) (a) The opera singer had to give up the title role in Carmen (due) to a bad cold. (b) The report is (due) on Wednesday, but I haven't even started to write it. (c) The matter will be settled in (due) course of time.
 (d) The professor was satisfied because he was treated with (due) respect. (e) Her first baby is (due) in June. due [→ 1525]
 ● sound (a) 〈形容詞〉(眠りが) 深い (b) 〈形容詞〉(身体・精神などが) 健全な (c) 〈名詞〉音 (d) 〈動詞〉[sound C]Cの音がする/Cのように聞こえる

解 答

【新三年生用】第29回 [第28章 重要多義語] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

- (12) (a) I'm sorry that I can't (run) so fast.
(b) Two of my friends (run) nice restaurants.
(c) He will (run) for President in the next election. run [→ 1509]
● run (a) 〈動詞〉走る (b) 〈動詞〉〈会社・お店など〉を経営する/管理する (c) 〈動詞〉[run for A]Aに立候補する
- (13) (a) He went to the (store) to buy some groceries.
(b) I (store) my winter clothes in this closet. store [→ 1506]
● store (a) 〈名詞〉店 (b) 〈動詞〉Aを蓄える/貯蔵する/保管する
- (14) (a) I'm sure he will come, but why not give him a call just in (case)?
(b) Jane said Mark is sick. If that is the (case), we need more staff for today. case [→ 1498]
● case (a) 〈名詞〉場合 (b) 〈名詞〉真相/事実
- (15) (a) He was sick yesterday, but today he looked just (fine).
(b) A (fine) rain was falling.
(c) She had to pay a (fine) for illegal parking. fine [→ 1510]
● fine (a) 〈形容詞〉元気な/健康な (b) 〈形容詞〉細かい/細かい (c) 〈名詞〉罰金