

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) These are the ruins the professor was in search ( ).  
①on ②of ③for ④about (1) \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) She won her position by ( ) of her hard work.  
①agency ②virtue ③lack ④effort (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) ( ) its advantages, there are hardly any companies that are willing to try the new system.  
①In respect of ②Instead of ③In spite of ④In favor of (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) Water must be thought of ( ) terms of the chains of life it supports.  
①with ②in ③at ④on (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) ( ) from their house in Los Angeles, they also have an apartment in New York.  
①About ②Apart ③Short ④Go (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- (6) The students were walking ( ) the direction of the sea.  
①toward ②in ③for ④to (6) \_\_\_\_\_
- (7) Next Tuesday, a concert will be held ( ) the tenth anniversary of the founding of our school.  
①owing to ②on behalf of ③for the purpose of ④in honor of (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- (8) ( ) being a librarian, her brother works as a taxi driver.  
①In addition to ②In respect of ③In behalf of ④Due to (8) \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) ( ) all his faults, he is still a gentleman.  
①With ②Up ③Into ④As (9) \_\_\_\_\_

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (10) Mr. Tanaka is in charge of the new project.  
①interested in ②responsible for ③indifferent to ④satisfied with (10) \_\_\_\_\_
- (11) For all his honesty, they say bad things about him.  
①Because of ②As for ③In spite of ④But for (11) \_\_\_\_\_
- (12) Farms are going bankrupt on account of the crisis in agriculture.  
①in regard to ②in spite of ③because of ④as a condition of (12) \_\_\_\_\_

[C] 日本語に合うように、書き出しにしたがって空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (13) この地域の貧しい人々は完全に環境に左右されている。  
The poor people in this area are completely at the ( m ) of their circumstances.  
(13) \_\_\_\_\_

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (14) (a) When I saw the Statue of Liberty, I was very impressed.  
(b) I was very impressed at the ( ) of the Statue of Liberty. (14) \_\_\_\_\_

[E] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (15) We bought the (view / a / with / to / moving / cottage) there when we retire.  
(15) \_\_\_\_\_

解 答

【新三年生用】第25回 [第25章 前置詞の働きをするイディオム] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) These are the ruins the professor was in search ( of ). ② [→ 1295]  
● in search of A 「Aを探して」 (=looking for A)
- (2) She won her position by ( virtue ) of her hard work. ② [→ 1293]  
● by virtue of A 「Aのおかげで/Aの理由で」 (=because of A)
- (3) ( In spite of ) its advantages, there are hardly any companies that are willing to try the new system. ③ [→ 1274]  
● in spite of A 「Aにもかかわらず」 (=despite A)
- (4) Water must be thought of ( in ) terms of the chains of life it supports. ② [→ 1281]  
● in terms of A 「Aの点から/Aに関して」
- (5) ( Apart ) from their house in Los Angeles, they also have an apartment in New York. ② [→ 1288]  
● apart[aside] from A 「Aの他に/Aに加えて」 (=besides A/in addition to A)
- (6) The students were walking ( in ) the direction of the sea. ② [→ 1306]  
● in the direction of A/in A's direction 「Aの方(角)へ」
- (7) Next Tuesday, a concert will be held ( in honor of ) the tenth anniversary of the founding of our school. ④ [→ 1296]  
● in honor of A/in A's honor 「Aに敬意を表して/Aを記念して」
- (8) ( In addition to ) being a librarian, her brother works as a taxi driver. ① [→ 1291]  
● in addition to A 「Aに加えて」 (=besides A)
- (9) ( With ) all his faults, he is still a gentleman. ① [→ 1275]  
● with all A 「Aにもかかわらず」 (=in spite of A)

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (10) Mr. Tanaka is ( responsible for ) the new project. ② [→ 1300]  
● in charge of A 「A (集団・活動など) の責任を負って/Aを担当して/Aを管理して」 (=responsible for A)
- (11) ( In spite of ) his honesty, they say bad things about him. ③ [→ 1276]  
● for all A 「Aにもかかわらず」 (=in spite of A)
- (12) Farms are going bankrupt ( because of ) the crisis in agriculture. ③ [→ 1272]  
● on account of A 「Aの理由で」 (=because of A)

[C] 日本語に合うように、書き出しにしたがって空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (13) The poor people in this area are completely at the ( mercy ) of their circumstances. mercy [→ 1304]  
● at the mercy of A/at A's mercy 「Aのなすがまま/Aに翻弄されて」

解 答

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[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

(14) (a) When I saw the Statue of Liberty, I was very impressed.

(b) I was very impressed at the ( sight ) of the Statue of Liberty.

sight [→ 1303]

● at (the) sight of A 「Aを見て」

[E] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

(15) We bought the ( cottage with a view to moving ) there when we retire.

We bought the **cottage with a view to moving** there when we retire. [→ 1279]

● with a view to doing 「…する目的で」 (=in order to do)