

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) The only way to ( ) ends meet will be to cut back on the cost of equipment.  
①reach ②make ③approach ④satisfy (1) \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) They drove slowly to ( ) for each other.  
①come in ②make way ③put ahead ④lead in (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) Would you help me with my homework when you get ( ) with yours?  
①over ②by ③away ④through (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) Mr. Roberts gave an interesting lecture today. But most of the students were not able to ( ) his rapid pace.  
①cut down on ②keep up with ③look forward to ④run out of (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) China will soon ( ) with Japan in the field of computer engineering.  
①overcome ②catch up ③surpass ④go on ahead (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- (6) Unknown words should be ( ) in a dictionary.  
①consulted by ②looked up ③checked with ④discovered from (6) \_\_\_\_\_

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (7) The big car pulled up at the traffic light.  
①stopped ②hurried ③turned ④started (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- (8) It really gets on my nerves that Robert shows up late for every class.  
①leaves ②comes ③expands ④overflows (8) \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) Jim and Mary set off to visit their relatives in Virginia while their daughters stayed home to study because they were behind in their school work.  
①set in ②set up ③set out ④showed up (9) \_\_\_\_\_

[C] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) 彼は何冊かの本をアメリカへ注文した。  
He ordered some books ( ) America. (10) \_\_\_\_\_

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?  
(b) Have you ( ) from him lately? (11) \_\_\_\_\_

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He ①will ②be arriving ③to the station ④on schedule. (12) \_\_\_\_\_

[F] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) 私は真実を話さざるをえなかった。(1語不足)  
(choice / had / I / no / tell / the / to / truth).  
(13) \_\_\_\_\_

- (14) 大阪へ引っ越した後も確実に連絡を取り合うよう、彼は彼女を説得した。  
He (that / sure / persuaded / to / make / her) they kept in touch even after he moved to Osaka.

(14) \_\_\_\_\_

[G] 2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、与えられた語を並べかえなさい。

- (15) (a) My protests were ignored.  
(b) Nobody (any / my / notice / of / protests / took).  
(15) \_\_\_\_\_

解 答

【新三年生用】第22回 [第22章 動詞を中心とするイディオム④] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) The only way to ( make ) ends meet will be to cut back on the cost of equipment. ② [→ 1089]  
● make (both) ends meet 「収支を合わせる/収入内でやりくりする」
- (2) They drove slowly to ( make way ) for each other. ② [→ 1048]  
● make way for A 「Aに道をあける/道を譲る」
- (3) Would you help me with my homework when you get ( through ) with yours? ④ [→ 1009]  
● get through (with) A 「A (仕事など) を終える/仕上げる」 (=complete A)
- (4) Mr. Roberts gave an interesting lecture today. But most of the students were not able to ( keep up with ) his rapid pace. ② [→ 1000]  
● keep up with A 「A (人・会話・勉強・流行・国際情勢など) に (遅れずに) ついていく」
- (5) China will soon ( catch up ) with Japan in the field of computer engineering. ② [→ 999]  
● catch up with A 「A (人・車・国など) に追いつく」
- (6) Unknown words should be ( looked up ) in a dictionary. ② [→ 874]  
● look up A/look A up 「Aを (本・辞書・コンピューターなどで) 調べる」

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (7) The big car ( stopped ) at the traffic light. ① [→ 990]  
● pull up 「(車などが) 止まる/一時停止する」 (=stop)
- (8) It really gets on my nerves that Robert ( comes ) late for every class. ② [→ 993]  
● show up 「(人が) (場所に) 現れる/来る」 (=turn up/come)
- (9) Jim and Mary ( set out ) to visit their relatives in Virginia while their daughters stayed home to study because they were behind in their school work. ③ [→ 985]  
● set off 「(旅行などに) 出発する」 (=set out)

[C] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) He ordered some books ( from ) America. from [→ 1026]  
● order A from B 「A (品物) をB (店・場所) に注文する」

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?  
(b) Have you ( heard ) from him lately? heard [→ 904]  
● hear from A 「A (人) から (電話や手紙で) 便りがある/連絡がある」

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He will be arriving ( at ) the station on schedule. ③→at [→ 912]  
● arrive at A 「A (場所) に到着する」 (=get to A/reach A)

[F] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) ( I had no choice but to tell the truth. ) (but 不足)  
I had no choice but to tell the truth. (but 不足) [→ 1114]  
● have no choice but to do 「…するより仕方ない/…せざるをえない」
- (14) He ( persuaded her to make sure that ) they kept in touch even after he moved to Osaka.  
He persuaded her to make sure that they kept in touch even after he moved to Osaka. [→ 1112]  
● make sure (that) ... 「確実に…する/必ず…するようにする」

解 答

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[G] 2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、与えられた語を並べかえなさい。

(15) Nobody ( took any notice of my protests ).

Nobody **took any notice of my protests** . [→ 1094]

● take notice of A 「Aに注目する/関心を寄せる」