

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) The truck stopped in the middle of the road. It seemed to have () fuel.
①run out of ②cut down on ③kept up with ④looked forward to (1) _____
- (2) A lack of sleep is () my health.
①depriving of ②heating off ③asking for ④telling on (2) _____
- (3) The sales manager stuck () the original plan even though the market situation had changed.
①up ②to ③for ④on (3) _____
- (4) Can I exchange dollars () yen here?
①from ②by ③for ④in (4) _____

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (5) We couldn't account for the fact that she left without saying good-bye.
①conceal ②explain ③accept ④deny (5) _____
- (6) I'll carry on my business there.
①transport ②convey ③delay ④continue (6) _____
- (7) The white bird in this picture stands for peace.
①worships ②loves ③guards ④represents (7) _____
- (8) Living in a rich country, we should not look down on homeless people.
①regard ②analyze ③disrespect ④praise (8) _____
- (9) In order for your business to succeed, you need to come up with a new strategy.
①try on ②pick out ③put away ④think of (9) _____

[C] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) 彼は何冊かの本をアメリカへ注文した。
He ordered some books () America. (10) _____

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?
(b) Have you () from him lately? (11) _____

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He ①will ②be arriving ③to the station ④on schedule. (12) _____

[F] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) 私は真実を話さざるをえなかった。(1語不足)
(choice / had / I / no / tell / the / to / truth).
(13) _____

- (14) 私はルームメイトを探している。
I am looking (for / room / share / someone / the / to / with).
(14) _____

- (15) わざわざ迎えに来るようなことはしないでください。
Don't (to / the / come / take / trouble) and meet me.
(15) _____

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) It seemed to have (run out of) fuel. ① [→ 1004]
 ● run out of A 「A (食料・お金・燃料など) が尽きる/なくなる」
- (2) A lack of sleep is (telling on) my health. ④ [→ 965]
 ● tell on A 「Aに (悪い) 影響を与える」 (=have a harmful effect on A)
- (3) The sales manager stuck (to) the original plan even though the market situation had changed. ② [→ 917]
 ● stick to A 「A (主義・決定など) を堅持する/Aに固執する」 (=cling to A)
- (4) Can I exchange dollars (for) yen here? ③ [→ 1033]
 ● exchange A for B 「A (通貨) をB (他の通貨) に両替する」

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (5) We couldn't (explain) the fact that she left without saying good-bye. ② [→ 972]
 ● account for A 「Aの理由を説明する/Aの原因となる」 (=explain A)
- (6) I'll (continue) my business there. ④ [→ 944]
 ● carry on A/doing 「A[…すること]を続ける」 (=continue A)
- (7) The white bird in this picture (represents) peace. ④ [→ 947]
 ● stand for A 「Aを表す/象徴する」 (=represent A/symbolize A)
- (8) Living in a rich country, we should not (disrespect) homeless people. ③ [→ 1006]
 ● look down on A 「A (人) を見下す/軽蔑する」 (=despise A/disrespect A)
- (9) In order for your business to succeed, you need to (think of) a new strategy. ④ [→ 998]
 ● come up with A 「A (考えなど) を思いつく」 (=think of A)/ 「A (考えなど) を提案する」 (=propose A)

[C] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) He ordered some books (from) America. from [→ 1026]
 ● order A from B 「A (品物) をB (店・場所) に注文する」

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?
 (b) Have you (heard) from him lately? heard [→ 904]
 ● hear from A 「A (人) から (電話や手紙で) 便りがある/連絡がある」

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He will be arriving (at) the station on schedule. ③→at [→ 912]
 ● arrive at A 「A (場所) に到着する」 (=get to A/reach A)

[F] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) (I had no choice but to tell the truth.) (but 不足)
I had no choice but to tell the truth. (but 不足) [→ 1114]
 ● have no choice but to do 「…するより仕方ない/…せざるをえない」
- (14) I am looking (for someone to share the room with).
I am looking for someone to share the room with . [→ 1023]
 ● share A with B 「A (もの) をB (人) と共有する/分け合う」

解 答

【新三年生用】第21回 [第22章 動詞を中心とするイディオム③] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

(15) Don't (take the trouble to come) and meet me.

Don't **take the trouble to come** and meet me. [→ 1097]

● take (the) trouble to do 「わざわざ…する/手間をかけて…する」 (=make a special effort to do)