

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) This contract still ( ) good.  
①lasts ②does ③stays ④holds (1) \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) The only way to ( ) ends meet will be to cut back on the cost of equipment.  
①make ②approach ③satisfy ④reach (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) We take great pride ( ) our unique Japanese cultural traditions.  
①of ②on ③in ④for (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) Sometimes technology falls ( ) its promises.  
①across ②short of ③apart ④fast (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) Tomorrow is not a holiday. Don't believe George. He's just pulling your ( ).  
①leg ②neck ③head ④face (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- (6) The twins are so similar that most people cannot tell them ( ).  
①alike ②apart ③at all ④afar (6) \_\_\_\_\_
- (7) Charley made ( ) a very good excuse about why he was late for class.  
①up ②in ③away ④off (7) \_\_\_\_\_

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (8) She waited on shoppers all day at the department store.  
①looked for ②spoke to ③showed ④served (8) \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) He called up his former boss.  
①shouted at ②visited ③rang ④consulted (9) \_\_\_\_\_

[C] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) 裏庭の塀の下を、その猫が走っていくのがチラッと見えた。  
I caught ( ) of the cat running under the fence in the backyard. (10) \_\_\_\_\_

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?  
(b) Have you ( ) from him lately? (11) \_\_\_\_\_

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He ①will ②be arriving ③to the station ④on schedule. (12) \_\_\_\_\_

[F] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) The (disease / from / heart / number / of / people / suffering) has increased.  
(13) \_\_\_\_\_

[G] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (14) 私は真実を話さざるをえなかった。(1語不足)  
(choice / had / I / no / tell / the / to / truth).  
(14) \_\_\_\_\_

- (15) 私はルームメイトを探している。  
I am looking (for / room / share / someone / the / to / with).  
(15) \_\_\_\_\_

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) This contract still ( holds ) good. ④ [→ 1107]  
 ● hold good 「(規制・カードなどが)有効である」
- (2) The only way to ( make ) ends meet will be to cut back on the cost of equipment. ① [→ 1089]  
 ● make (both) ends meet 「収支を合わせる/収入内でやりくりする」
- (3) We take great pride ( in ) our unique Japanese cultural traditions. ③ [→ 1095]  
 ● take pride in A 「Aに誇りを持つ」(=be proud of A/pride oneself on A)
- (4) Sometimes technology falls ( short of ) its promises. ② [→ 1002]  
 ● fall short of A 「A(目標・期待・基準など)に達しない/及ばない」
- (5) He's just pulling your ( leg ). ① [→ 1062]  
 ● pull A's leg 「Aをからかう/Aを(冗談で)だます」
- (6) The twins are so similar that most people cannot tell them ( apart ). ② [→ 1108]  
 ● tell A apart 「Aを見分ける/区別する(=distinguish A)
- (7) Charley made ( up ) a very good excuse about why he was late for class. ① [→ 863]  
 ● make up A/make A up 「A(話・弁解・うそなど)をでっちあげる」(=invent A)

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (8) She ( served ) shoppers all day at the department store. ④ [→ 952]  
 ● wait on A 「(店員が)A(客)に対応する」(=serve A)
- (9) He ( rang ) his former boss. ③ [→ 871]  
 ● call up A/call A up 「A(人)に電話する」(=(tele)phone A/ring A)

[C] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) I caught ( sight ) of the cat running under the fence in the backyard. sight [→ 1043]  
 ● catch[get] sight of A (doing) 「Aが(…するのが)ちらっと見える」(=catch[get/have] a glimpse of A (doing))

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?  
 (b) Have you ( heard ) from him lately? heard [→ 904]  
 ● hear from A 「A(人)から(電話や手紙で)便りがある/連絡がある」

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He will be arriving ( at ) the station on schedule. ③→at [→ 912]  
 ● arrive at A 「A(場所)に到着する」(=get to A/reach A)

[F] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) The ( number of people suffering from heart disease ) has increased.  
 The **number of people suffering from heart disease** has increased. [→ 934]  
 ● suffer from A 「A(病気など)にかかる/苦しむ」

[G] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (14) ( I had no choice but to tell the truth. ) (but 不足)  
**I had no choice but to tell the truth.** (but 不足) [→ 1114]  
 ● have no choice but to do 「…するより仕方ない/…せざるをえない」

解 答

【新三年生用】第20回 [第22章 動詞を中心とするイディオム②] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

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(15) I am looking ( for someone to share the room with ).

I am looking **for someone to share the room with** . [→ 1023]

● share A with B 「A (もの) をB (人) と共有する/分け合う」