

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) John has ( ) his smoking from thirty to ten cigarettes a day.  
①put up ②shaken up ③cut down ④turned down (1) \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) The university does not ( ) of smoking on campus at all.  
①learn ②approve ③dispose ④consist (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) That hat is just the color I've been looking for. May I ( ), please?  
①tear it off ②try it on ③search it ④do away with it (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) The team ( ) of two professionals and five amateurs.  
①consists ②made ③limits ④includes (4) \_\_\_\_\_

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (5) Cathy picked out a good book to give to her brother as a graduation gift.  
①published ②delivered ③selected ④hid (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- (6) How did this accident come about?  
①end ②happen ③appear ④descend (6) \_\_\_\_\_
- (7) I will gladly back up your suggestion.  
①support ②satisfy ③supply ④provide (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- (8) Please don't break in on our conversation.  
①interrupt ②interpret ③start ④injure (8) \_\_\_\_\_
- (9) I'm going to work out this math problem all by myself.  
①decline ②solve ③soak ④apply (9) \_\_\_\_\_

[C] 日本語に合うように、書き出しにしたがって空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) 私は野菜を育てて売ることによって生計を立てるつもりだ。  
I'm going to make a ( ) by growing and selling vegetables. (10) \_\_\_\_\_

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?  
(b) Have you ( ) from him lately? (11) \_\_\_\_\_

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He ①will ②be arriving ③to the station ④on schedule. (12) \_\_\_\_\_

[F] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) わざわざ迎えに来るようなことはしないでください。  
Don't (to / the / come / take / trouble) and meet me.  
(13) \_\_\_\_\_

- (14) 私は真実を話さざるをえなかった。(1語不足)  
(choice / had / I / no / tell / the / to / truth).  
(14) \_\_\_\_\_

[G] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (15) The (disease / from / heart / number / of / people / suffering) has increased.  
(15) \_\_\_\_\_

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) John has ( cut down ) his smoking from thirty to ten cigarettes a day. ③ [→ 873]  
 ● cut down A/cut A down 「A (数・量) を減らす」 (=reduce A)
- (2) The university does not ( approve ) of smoking on campus at all. ② [→ 923]  
 ● approve of A 「Aに賛成する/Aを是認する」 (⇔disapprove of A 「Aに反対する」)
- (3) That hat is just the color I've been looking for. May I ( try it on ), please? ② [→ 849]  
 ● try on A/try A on 「A (衣服など) を試着する」
- (4) The team ( consists ) of two professionals and five amateurs. ① [→ 896]  
 ● consist of A 「Aから成る/成り立っている」 (=be composed of A/be made up of A)

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (5) Cathy ( selected ) a good book to give to her brother as a graduation gift. ③ [→ 858]  
 ● pick out A/pick A out 「Aを選び出す」 (=choose A/select A)
- (6) How did this accident ( happen )? ② [→ 996]  
 ● come about 「(予想外のことが) 起こる」 (=happen)
- (7) I will gladly ( support ) your suggestion. ① [→ 872]  
 ● back up A/back A up 「Aを支持[支援]する」 (=support A)
- (8) Please don't ( interrupt ) our conversation. ① [→ 997]  
 ● break in (on A) 「(A (会話など) の) 邪魔をする/ (Aに) 割り込む」 (=interrupt (A))
- (9) I'm going to ( solve ) this math problem all by myself. ② [→ 866]  
 ● work out A/work A out 「A (問題など) を苦労して解く」 (=solve A)

[C] 日本語に合うように、書き出しにしたがって空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) I'm going to make a ( living ) by growing and selling vegetables. living [→ 1082]  
 ● make a[one's] living 「生計をたてる/収入を得る」 (=earn a[one's] living)

[D] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Have you received a letter from him lately?  
 (b) Have you ( heard ) from him lately? heard [→ 904]  
 ● hear from A 「A (人) から (電話や手紙で) 便りがある/連絡がある」

[E] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) He will be arriving ( at ) the station on schedule. ③→at [→ 912]  
 ● arrive at A 「A (場所) に到着する」 (=get to A/reach A)

[F] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) Don't ( take the trouble to come ) and meet me.  
 Don't **take the trouble to come** and meet me. [→ 1097]  
 ● take (the) trouble to do 「わざわざ…する/手間をかけて…する」 (=make a special effort to do)
- (14) ( I had no choice but to tell the truth. ) (but 不足)  
**I had no choice but to tell the truth.** (but 不足) [→ 1114]  
 ● have no choice but to do 「…するより仕方ない/…せざるをえない」

解 答

【新三年生用】第19回 [第22章 動詞を中心とするイディオム①] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

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[G] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

(15) The ( number of people suffering from heart disease ) has increased.

The **number of people suffering from heart disease** has increased. [→ 934]

● suffer from A 「A (病気など) にかかる/苦しむ」