

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Susan has () arrived in London and will meet with her client on Friday afternoon.
①yet ②already ③soon ④still (1) _____
- (2) I was () involved in a car accident. I narrowly escaped being run over.
①most ②mostly ③more ④almost (2) _____
- (3) She () calls her mother, because they always get into arguments about her marriage.
①often ②always ③seldom ④sometimes (3) _____
- (4) It was not clear in the instructions whether the light should be left () or turned off before leaving the room.
①out ②behind ③over ④on (4) _____
- (5) I have never been to Liberty Tower ().
①previous ②prior ③before ④ago (5) _____
- (6) A couple of salespersons left messages while you were ().
①aside ②out ③far ④upon (6) _____
- (7) After classes are (), Hiroshi usually hurries to the gym to play basketball.
①on ②off ③over ④down (7) _____
- (8) I was offered that job at the international company, but I () can't believe it.
①yet ②seldom ③hardly ④still (8) _____
- (9) How can we get rid of this noise pollution? We can () put up with it anymore.
①hardly ②surely ③easily ④kindly (9) _____
- (10) Because I didn't have enough time to go to Hawaii for my vacation, I went to Shikoku ().
①though ②at least ③instead ④also (10) _____
- (11) Jane is rather dishonest; (), we should be careful about what she says.
①therefore ②moreover ③meanwhile ④however (11) _____

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (12) It was fortunate that his injuries were only slight.
①Fortunately ②If it was fortunately
③The fortunate is ④If it was fortunate (12) _____

[C] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (13) My friends and I ①stayed behind after school to ②study ③until it was time for us to go ④to home. (13) _____
- (14) The musicians ①in the orchestra ②were very tired ③after playing ④hardly all afternoon. (14) _____

[D] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (15) 最近忙しいので、ゴルフに行く機会がほとんどない。
These days I'm (busy / hardly / so / ever / I / that) have a chance to play golf.
(15) _____

解 答

【新三年生用】第18回 [第21章 副詞の語法] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Susan has (already) arrived in London and will meet with her client on Friday afternoon. ② [→ 816]
● alreadyは完了を表す already「すでに…した」
- (2) I was (almost) involved in a car accident. I narrowly escaped being run over. ④ [→ 826]
● almostはまだ達していないことを表す 〈almost+動詞〉「…しそうになる(しかし、実際は…していない)」
- (3) She (seldom) calls her mother, because they always get into arguments about her marriage. ③ [→ 823]
● seldomは頻度について用いる準否定語 seldom[rarely]「めったに…ない」
- (4) It was not clear in the instructions whether the light should be left (on) or turned off before leaving the room. ④ [→ 813]
● 副詞on「(水道・ガス・テレビ・照明などが)ついて」
- (5) I have never been to Liberty Tower (before). ③ [→ 821]
● beforeを単独で用いると「以前」という意味になる 単独で用いる副詞before
- (6) A couple of salespersons left messages while you were (out). ② [→ 814]
● 副詞out「外出して/不在で」
- (7) After classes are (over), Hiroshi usually hurries to the gym to play basketball. ③ [→ 815]
● 副詞over「終わって」
- (8) I was offered that job at the international company, but I (still) can't believe it. ④ [→ 818]
● stillは継続を表す still「まだ/依然として/今でもなお」
- (9) How can we get rid of this noise pollution? We can (hardly) put up with it anymore. ① [→ 822]
● hardly[scarcely]は程度について用いる準否定語 hardly[scarcely]「ほとんど…ない」
- (10) Because I didn't have enough time to go to Hawaii for my vacation, I went to Shikoku (instead). ③ [→ 847]
● insteadは代用を表す instead「その代わりに」
- (11) Jane is rather dishonest; (therefore), we should be careful about what she says. ① [→ 841]
● thereforeは結果を表す therefore「したがって/その結果」

[B] 下線部と同じような意味を表すものを、選びなさい。

- (12) (Fortunately) his injuries were only slight. ① [→ 833]
● Fortunately=It is fortunate that ... 文修飾の副詞fortunately「幸いなことに」

[C] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (13) My friends and I stayed behind after school to study until it was time for us to go (home). ④→home [→ 827]
● go home「家に帰る」 副詞home「家へ/家に」

解 答

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(14) The musicians in the orchestra were very tired after playing (hard) all afternoon.

④→hard [→ 829]

● hard 「熱心に/必死に」, hardly 「ほとんど…ない」

[D] 日本語の意味に合うように, 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

(15) These days I'm (so busy that I hardly ever) have a chance to play golf.

These days I'm **so busy that I hardly ever** have a chance to play golf. [→ 825]

● hardly[scarcely] ever 「めったに…ない」 (=seldom[rarely])