

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Make sure that the poor () properly cared for.
①has ②are ③is ④have (1) _____
- (2) How () does the talk-show begin?
①soon ②fast ③long ④quickly (2) _____
- (3) () did you come here today for?
①When ②Where ③What ④Why (3) _____
- (4) "How () do you go abroad each year?"
"Two or three times."
①many ②long ③much ④often (4) _____
- (5) Both he and I () to go to China.
①are ②is ③be ④am (5) _____
- (6) The number of students who wish to continue their studies after they finish their four-year program at Meiji University () increasing.
①have ②are ③has ④is (6) _____
- (7) Not only Larry and David but also Peter () come to the airport to see me off.
①have ②are ③has ④is (7) _____
- (8) Let's go on a picnic, ()?
①will you ②shall you ③shall we ④will we (8) _____
- (9) Neither my friend nor her brothers () our wedding.
①doesn't attend ②is attending ③are attending ④attends (9) _____
- (10) () did you spend your summer vacation?
①How ②What ③Who ④Which (10) _____

[B] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (11) The larger a ①market is, the ②more competition there ③are in ④that market. (11) _____

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) このホテルからその湖まで行くのにどのくらいかかりますか。
(how / hotel / to / it / from / take / this / go / does / long) to the lake?
(12) _____
- (13) 君がどこで生まれたのかということは重要ではない。
It (importance / from / no / where / you / is / come / of).
(13) _____
- (14) そんなことをして何の役に立つのでしょうか。
(the / is / what / of / use) doing such a thing?
(14) _____
- (15) トムがいつニューヨークからパリに向けて出発するのか知りませんか。
(do / know / when / you / will / Tom / leave) New York for Paris?
(15) _____

解 答

【新三年生用】第10回 [第12章 主語述語動詞一致・第13章 疑問文] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Make sure that the poor (are) properly cared for. ② [→ 445]
● 〈the+形容詞〉 = 〈形容詞+people〉 —複数扱い
- (2) How (soon) does the talk-show begin? ① [→ 453]
● begin 「(これから) 始まる」に注目 How soon ... ? — 「残り時間」を尋ねる表現
- (3) (What) did you come here today for? ③ [→ 469]
● 文尾のforに注目 What ... for? 「何のために…するのですか」
- (4) How (often) do you go abroad each year? ④ [→ 450]
● 回数を表す表現two or three times How often ... ? — 「頻度」を尋ねる表現
- (5) Both he and I (are) to go to China. ① [→ 431]
● both A and Bが主語—複数扱い
- (6) The number of students who wish to continue their studies after they finish their four-year program at Meiji University (is) increasing. ④ [→ 441]
● the number of A 「Aの数」が主語—単数扱い
- (7) Not only Larry and David but also Peter (has) come to the airport to see me off. ③ [→ 432]
● not only A but (also) Bが主語—述語動詞はBに一致
- (8) Let's go on a picnic, (shall we)? ③ [→ 461]
● Let's ...の付加疑問 Let's ..., shall we? 「…しましょうよ」
- (9) Neither my friend nor her brothers (are attending) our wedding. ③ [→ 433]
● neither A nor Bが主語—述語動詞はBに一致
- (10) (How) did you spend your summer vacation? ① [→ 448]
● 文の要素がそろっているか 疑問代名詞と疑問副詞

[B] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (11) The larger a market is, the more competition there (is) in that market. ③→is [→ 440]
● 〈There+be動詞+A〉 —be動詞はAに一致

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) (How long does it take to go from this hotel) to the lake?
How long does it take to go from this hotel to the lake? [→ 452]
● How long ... ? — 「時間の長さ・物の長さ」を尋ねる表現
- (13) It (is of no importance where you come from).
It is of no importance where you come from . [→ 463]
● Where do you come from? 「どこの出身ですか/どこで生まれましたか」
- (14) (What is the use of) doing such a thing? **What is the use of doing such a thing?** [→ 474]
● What is the use of doing ...? 「…して何の役に立つのか」 → 「…しても何の役にも立たない」
- (15) (Do you know when Tom will leave) New York for Paris?
Do you know when Tom will leave New York for Paris? [→ 456]
● 期待されている答えは? 〈Do you know+疑問詞 ...?〉 「〈疑問詞〉…を知っていますか」