

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) I will eat anything () *natto*.
①for ②despite ③but ④above (1) _____
- (2) I went fishing () the river.
①in ②of ③to ④for (2) _____
- (3) The construction of the building will be completed () two months.
①for ②within ③until ④among (3) _____
- (4) I'm tired. I got up () 5:00 this morning.
①to ②on ③at ④in (4) _____
- (5) It is not polite to talk () your mouth full.
①with ②in ③on ④over (5) _____
- (6) It's () the law to smoke cigarettes before you are twenty.
①under ②against ③for ④away (6) _____
- (7) その企画の見積もり額は考慮に値する。
It is worth () the estimated cost of the project.
①in considering ②considering ③to consider ④considered (7) _____
- (8) The pianist () long hair is my girlfriend.
①whose ②has ③with ④wears (8) _____
- (9) He made up his mind to fish () the sea next week.
①into ②in ③to ④from (9) _____
- (10) Most of the questions are easy, but this particular one is () me.
①beyond ②outside ③over ④out of (10) _____

[B] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) He sings as if he were a rock star.
(b) He sings () a rock star. (11) _____

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) 私たちは朝7時に朝食をとる。
We (breakfast / have / in / at / seven / the) morning.
(12) _____
- (13) その少年は、彼女の首に腕を回したまま眠ってしまった。
(the boy / arms / her / asleep / with / neck / around / fell / his).
(13) _____
- (14) コーチは私の肩をポンと叩きながら、励ましてくれた。(1語不要)
The coach encouraged me, (shoulder / patting / on / the / my / me).
(14) _____
- (15) あの赤い服の女性があなたのことを知りたがっていたよ。
The (was / woman / in / curious / red) to know about you.
(15) _____

解 答

【新三年生用】第8回 [第10章 前置詞] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) I will eat anything (but) *natto*. ③ [→ 355]
● 前置詞のbut 「…以外の/…を除いた」
- (2) I went fishing (in) the river. ① [→ 363]
● go doing in[at/onなど]A 「Aに…しに行く」
- (3) The construction of the building will be completed (within) two months. ② [→ 331]
● withinとforの区別
- (4) I'm tired. I got up (at) 5:00 this morning. ③ [→ 322]
● 5:00は時の一点 「時の一点(=時刻)を表すat」
- (5) It is not polite to talk (with) your mouth full. ① [→ 348]
● 付帯状況のwith— (with+名詞+形容詞)
- (6) It's (against) the law to smoke cigarettes before you are twenty. ② [→ 340]
● 反対・対立のagainst
- (7) It is worth (considering) the estimated cost of the project. ② [→ 360]
● It is worth doing A. 「Aを…する価値がある」
- (8) The pianist (with) long hair is my girlfriend. ③ [→ 351]
● 所有のwith
- (9) He made up his mind to fish (in) the sea next week. ② [→ 328]
● 「広がりのある空間や領域の中に存在する状態」を表すin
- (10) Most of the questions are easy, but this particular one is (beyond) me. ① [→ 361]
● beyond A 「Aには理解できない」

[B] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) He sings (like) a rock star. like [→ 341]
● like A 「Aのように/Aと同様に」

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) We (have breakfast at seven in the) morning.
We **have breakfast at seven in the** morning. [→ 325]
● 「幅のある時間」を表すin—in the morning 「朝に/午前中に」
- (13) (The boy fell asleep with his arms around her neck).
The boy fell asleep with his arms around her neck . [→ 350]
● 付帯状況のwith— (with+名詞+前置詞句)
- (14) The coach encouraged me, (patting me on the shoulder).
The coach encouraged me, **patting me on the shoulder** . (my不要) [→ 372]
● pat[tap] A on the shoulder 「Aの肩を軽くたたく」
- (15) The (woman in red was curious) to know about you.
The **woman in red was curious** to know about you. [→ 352]
● 着用のin