

[A] 英文の意味に最も近いものを、①～④から一つ選びなさい。

- (1) You need to speak up so everyone can hear you.
①Everybody is ready to listen to what you are going to say.
②You should listen to what everyone else thinks.
③Not everybody is going to agree with what you say.
④You have to talk louder, otherwise people will not be able to hear. (1) _____

[B] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (2) Helen jogs every morning () she is too tired.
①unless ②despite ③whether ④without (2) _____
- (3) I had () gone to bed when the telephone rang.
①shortly ②hardly ③rarely ④closely (3) _____
- (4) () it took only three months to finish the project is an amazing achievement.
①While ②That ③What ④If (4) _____
- (5) () you were President, what would you do?
①Supposition ②Supposedly ③Suppose ④Supposed (5) _____
- (6) You had better write the number down in the notebook () you forget it.
①whether ②unless ③if ④before (6) _____
- (7) You will never enjoy watching the game () you learn the rules.
①by ②until ③since ④for (7) _____
- (8) () a vast amount of research has been conducted, there is still a great deal that is not known about the workings of the human brain.
①Despite ②Whether ③Even though ④In spite of (8) _____
- (9) We will () go to the movies or go to a baseball game Friday night.
①at ②both ③either ④neither (9) _____
- (10) Some people say that the Internet is a passing fashion, () others believe it is a turning point in human history.
①while ②during ③judging from ④considering (10) _____

[C] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Mike doesn't like coffee. He doesn't like tea, either.
(b) Mike likes () coffee () tea. (11) _____

[D] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) 本に書いてあるからといって、何でもすぐに信用してはいけない。
Don't believe everything (in books / it's / because / immediately / just / written).
(12) _____
- (13) 彼の息子が薬局を引き継ぐのもそう遠くないでしょう。
(takes / won't / his son / before / it / be / over / long) the drugstore.
(13) _____
- (14) 私は初めて彼を見たとき、彼を学生だと思った。
I (student / saw / time / a / the / I / took / for / him / first) him.
(14) _____
- (15) テレビをつけたとたん、おかしいなと思った。
I recognized something strange about the (I / it / moment / on / switched / television / the).
(15) _____

解 答

【新三年生用】第7回 [第9章 接続詞] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 英文の意味に最も近いものを、①～④から一つ選びなさい。

(1) You have to talk louder, otherwise people will not be able to hear. ④ [→ 311]
● so S can do—so that S can doのthat省略

[B] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

(2) Helen jogs every morning (unless) she is too tired. ① [→ 293]
● unless ... 「…でない限り/もし…でなければ」

(3) I had (hardly) gone to bed when the telephone rang. ② [→ 287]
● S had hardly[scarcely] done ... when[before] S did～ 「…したらすぐに～した」

(4) (That) it took only three months to finish the project is an amazing achievement. ② [→ 270]
● 節内は完全な文か？ 名詞節を導く接続詞that—that節「…ということ」が主語

(5) (Suppose) you were President, what would you do? ③ [→ 296]
● suppose (that) ... 「もし…ならば」 (=if ...)

(6) You had better write the number down in the notebook (before) you forget it. ④ [→ 278]
● 「時」を表す接続詞before ... 「…する前に/…しないうちに」

(7) You will never enjoy watching the game (until) you learn the rules. ② [→ 281]
● willに注目 until[till] ... 「…するまで(ずっと)」

(8) (Even though) a vast amount of research has been conducted, there is still a great deal that is not known about the workings of the human brain. ③ [→ 303]
● even though ... 「…ではあるけれども/たとえ…ではあっても」 (=though .../although ...)

(9) We will (either) go to the movies or go to a baseball game Friday night. ③ [→ 268]
● orに注目 either A or B 「AかBのどちらか(一方)」

(10) Some people say that the Internet is a passing fashion, (while) others believe it is a turning point in human history. ① [→ 317]
● some ... others ～に注目 (対比) のwhile... 「一方…」 (=whereas...)

[C] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

(11) Mike likes (neither) coffee (nor) tea. neither, nor [→ 269]
● 「コーヒーも紅茶も好きではない」 neither A nor B 「AもBも(どちらも)…ない」

[D] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

(12) Don't believe everything (immediately just because it's written in books).
Don't believe everything **immediately just because it's written in books** . [→ 291]
● not ... just[simply/merely] because ～ 「～だからといって…ではない」

(13) (It won't be long before his son takes over) the drugstore.
It won't be long before his son takes over the drugstore. [→ 279]
● It won't[will not] be long before SV 「まもなく [すぐに] SはVするだろう」 (=S will do... soon[before long])

(14) I (took him for a student the first time I saw) him.
I took him for a student the first time I saw him. [→ 280]
● the first time ... 「初めて…するとき」

(15) I recognized something strange about the (television the moment I switched it on).
I recognized something strange about the **television the moment I switched it on** . [→ 284]
● the moment ... 「…するとすぐに」 (=as soon as ...)