

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Though he had tried to run away secretly, he was () out of the house.
①seen come ②seeing to come ③seeing coming ④seen coming (1) _____
- (2) They are very busy () their homework, aren't they?
①being done ②doing ③to doing ④to do (2) _____
- (3) With summer (), medical experts have made recommendations to prevent sunburn.
①is approaching ②approaches ③has approached ④approaching (3) _____
- (4) () cars, I've got an environmentally-friendly one.
①To be spoken ②Speaking of ③Talking to ④To talk (4) _____
- (5) When it comes (), John is definitely the best in class.
①for running ②for run ③to run ④to running (5) _____
- (6) (), she smiled quietly to herself.
①To hearing the news ②Of hearing the news
③On hearing the news ④With the news hearing (6) _____
- (7) I couldn't make myself () because the room was terribly noisy.
①to hear ②hearing ③heard ④hear (7) _____
- (8) You should keep the door () at all times.
①locked ②to lock ③locking ④lock (8) _____
- (9) () exactly the same job, he understands my situation better.
①Doing ②That we are doing ③For doing ④Doing as (9) _____
- (10) Yesterday a friend of mine () in China came to Tokyo to attend a meeting.
①living ②lived ③to live ④lives (10) _____

[B] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (11) ①As you know, Microsoft ②developed a computer ③operating system ④calling Windows.
(11) _____

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) 雲の向こうから光がさしている。
(behind / light / coming / is / there / from) the clouds.
(12) _____
- (13) 彼は20年前に有名な俳優だったことを誇りにしている。
(been / proud / 20 years ago / having / of / is / he / a well-known actor).
(13) _____
- (14) 彼女の表情から、彼女は子ども扱いされるのが嫌いなのだとわかる。
Her expression shows that she (child / like / treated / dislikes / being / a).
(14) _____
- (15) 彼女にそれをするなど言ってもむだである。(1語不要)
It is (do / to / use / no / telling / useless / not / her) it.
(15) _____

解 答

【新三年生用】第5回 [第6章 動名詞・第7章 分詞] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Though he had tried to run away secretly, he was (seen coming) out of the house. ④ [→ 191]
● see A doingの受動態 A is seen doing 「Aは…しているところを見られる」
- (2) They are very busy (doing) their homework, aren't they? ② [→ 172]
● be busy (in) doing 「…するのに忙しい」
- (3) With summer (approaching), medical experts have made recommendations to prevent sunburn. ④ [→ 203]
● summerとapproachの関係に注目 付帯状況を表す〈with+名詞+doing〉
- (4) (Speaking of) cars, I've got an environmentally-friendly one. ② [→ 202]
● speaking[talking] of A 「Aとえば」一慣用的な分詞構文
- (5) When it comes (to running), John is definitely the best in class. ④ [→ 168]
● when it comes to A/doing 「(話題が) Aに/…することになると」
- (6) (On hearing the news), she smiled quietly to herself. ③ [→ 177]
● on doing 「…するとすぐに」 (=as soon as SV)
- (7) I couldn't make myself (heard) because the room was terribly noisy. ③ [→ 193]
● make oneself heard 「自分の声を相手に届かせる」
- (8) You should keep the door (locked) at all times. ① [→ 188]
● 目的語the doorとlockの関係に注目 目的格補語の分詞—keep A done
- (9) (Doing) exactly the same job, he understands my situation better. ① [→ 194]
● 分詞構文の形を確認する 分詞構文の基本形
- (10) Yesterday a friend of mine (living) in China came to Tokyo to attend a meeting. ① [→ 181]
● a friend of mineとliveの関係に注目 現在分詞句の後置修飾

[B] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (11) As you know, Microsoft developed a computer operating system (called) Windows. ④→called [→ 183]
● systemとcallの関係に注目 分詞の後置修飾—現在分詞と過去分詞の区別

[C] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) (There is light coming from behind) the clouds.
There is light coming from behind the clouds. [→ 184]
● lightとcomeの関係に注目 There is S doing ... 「Sが…している」
- (13) (He is proud of having been a well-known actor 20 years ago).
He is proud of having been a well-known actor 20 years ago . [→ 159]
● 2つの出来事の時間のずれを表す 完了動名詞 (having done)
- (14) Her expression shows that she (dislikes being treated like a child).
Her expression shows that she **dislikes being treated like a child** . [→ 158]
● 「子ども扱いされる」は受動態 受動態の動名詞 (being done)

解 答

【新三年生用】第5回 [第6章 動名詞・第7章 分詞] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

(15) It is (no use telling her not to do) it.

It is **no use telling her not to do** it. (useless不要) [→ 161]

● It is no use[good] doing「…してもむだである」