

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) If you had taken my advice at that time, you () more successful now.
①would have been ②will have been ③are ④would be (1) _____
- (2) We went by taxi; (), we would have been late.
①instead ②therefore ③otherwise ④in particular (2) _____
- (3) "May I smoke here?" "I'd rather ()."
①you didn't ②you not to ③you won't ④for you not to (3) _____
- (4) Although we met today for the first time, I feel as if you () my old friend.
①were ②have been ③would be ④seem (4) _____
- (5) () the traffic accident, we would have arrived earlier.
①Out of ②But for ③The same as ④Just only (5) _____
- (6) I don't think he will stop by my office. But if he () while I'm out, give him more information about that.
①should come ②will come ③had come ④came (6) _____
- (7) If I () harder, I could have played the violin better.
①will practice ②have practiced ③had practiced ④practice (7) _____
- (8) He wishes he () somewhere more exciting.
①lives ②live ③to has lived ④lived (8) _____

[B] 2つの文が同じような意味になるように、空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (9) (a) If it had not been for your advice, I would have failed.
(b) () your advice, I would have failed.
①With ②For ③Without ④Except (9) _____
- (10) (a) To see us walking together, they would take you for my sister.
(b) If () us walking together, they would take you for my sister.
①they have seen ②they saw ③they would see ④they will see (10) _____

[C] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (11) If I ①were a company owner, I ②will start a special online system to communicate directly ③with all employees in order ④to learn what they think. (11) _____

[D] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) コンピューターがなければ、私たちの暮らしはもっと不便でしょう。(1語不要)
(it / not / but / were / for / if) computers, our lives would be much more inconvenient.
(12) _____
- (13) もう少しだけ辛抱強かったら、その賞を取れたかもしれないのに。
You (been / had / have won / might / that prize / you) a little more patient.
(13) _____
- (14) あの非常にうまい守りがなければ、そのゲームに負けてしまったであろう。
(been / for / had / it / not / that) great defensive play, we would have lost the game.
(14) _____
- (15) もし海が2メートル上昇すれば、この島の大半は海の中だ。
(meters / to rise / were / two / the sea), most of this island would be under water.
(15) _____

解 答

【新三年生用】第3回 [第4章 仮定法] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) If you had taken my advice at that time, you (would be) more successful now. ④ [→ 86]
● 時を表す語句at that timeとnowに注目 if節〈仮定法過去完了〉+主節〈仮定法過去〉
- (2) We went by taxi; (otherwise), we would have been late. ③ [→ 110]
● セミコロン以降の動詞would have beenに注目 otherwise 「もしそうでなければ/もしそうでなかったならば」
- (3) May I smoke here? "I'd rather (you didn't)." ① [→ 94]
● S would rather S' did ... 〈仮定法過去〉 「S'が…してほしいのですがとSは思う」
- (4) Although we met today for the first time, I feel as if you (were) my old friend. ① [→ 95]
● 実際には「初めて会った」 as if+仮定法過去 「まるで…であるかのように」
- (5) (But for) the traffic accident, we would have arrived earlier. ② [→ 101]
● but for A 「もしAがなければ/もしAがなかったならば」
- (6) I don't think he will stop by my office. But if he (should come) while I'm out, give him more information about that. ① [→ 89]
● 「立ち寄らないと思う。でも万一…」 If S should do ..., S' would do ~. 「(万一) Sが…すれば, S'は~するだろう」
- (7) If I (had practiced) harder, I could have played the violin better. ③ [→ 83]
● 主節の動詞could have playedに注目 仮定法過去完了—if節の動詞の形
- (8) He wishes he (lived) somewhere more exciting. ④ [→ 90]
● wishに注目 S wish S' did (仮定法過去) ... 「S'は…すればいいのにとSは思う」

[B] 2つの文が同じような意味になるように、空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (9) (Without) your advice, I would have failed. ③ [→ 102]
● without A 「もしAがなければ/もしAがなかったならば」
- (10) If (they saw) us walking together, they would take you for my sister. ② [→ 112]
● 不定詞に含まれる仮定の意味と主節の動詞would takeに注目 不定詞に仮定の意味

[C] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (11) If I were a company owner, I (would) start a special online system to communicate directly with all employees in order to learn what they think. ②→would [→ 82]
● 仮定法かどうかの見極めをする 仮定法過去—if節と主節の動詞の形

[D] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (12) (If it were not for) computers, our lives would be much more inconvenient.
If it were not for computers, our lives would be much more inconvenient. (but不要) [→ 99]
● 現在の事実と反する仮定 if it were not for A 「もしAが(今)なければ」
- (13) You (might have won that prize had you been) a little more patient.
You **might have won that prize had you been** a little more patient. [→ 108]
● 主節→if節の並びに注意 Had S done ...←If S had done ...
- (14) (Had it not been for that) great defensive play, we would have lost the game.
Had it not been for that great defensive play, we would have lost the game. [→ 107]
● 語句内にifがない Had it not been for A←If it had not been for A
- (15) (Were the sea to rise two meters), most of this island would be under water.
Were the sea to rise two meters , most of this island would be under water. [→ 105]
● 語句内にifがない Were S to do ...←If S were to do ...