

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Our French teacher () here by now because he took the early bus.
①ought to have arrived ②must arrive ③may arrive ④can arrive (1) _____
- (2) It is regrettable that Annie () waste her artistic talent.
①could not ②should ③should not ④ought to (2) _____
- (3) I () not to tell my father the true state of his health.
①better ②must ③should ④ought (3) _____
- (4) He () to look after his children better.
①ought ②must ③have ④should (4) _____
- (5) The wedding party () a lot of money. There were a lot of guests, and the hotel was the best in the city.
①will cost ②cannot have cost ③must have cost ④could not cost (5) _____
- (6) As it is raining, I would () stay at home.
①rather ②have ③like ④better (6) _____
- (7) Kate () her way, for she has come here several times.
①can't have lost ②couldn't lose ③could have lost ④can be lost (7) _____
- (8) Tom () there yesterday, but we didn't see him.
①may have been ②must have to be ③should be ④might be (8) _____
- (9) He () be in because I can hear his radio.
①must have ②has ③must ④shall (9) _____

[B] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) あなたはEメールを送ってくれるだけでいいんです。
You () only to send me an e-mail. (10) _____

[C] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) (a) Tom has good reason to be angry.
(b) Tom may () be angry. (11) _____

[D] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) In ①fact, ②since French fashions were ③so popular, American dressmakers used to ④changing their names to French ones. (12) _____

[E] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) あんな寒い夜に彼女を待たせておくべきではなかった。
You (to / not / kept / have / ought) her waiting on such a cold night.
(13) _____

- (14) 友を選ぶのにいくら注意してもしすぎることはありません。
(your friends / cannot / in / you / of / careful / too / choice / be / the).
(14) _____

[F] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (15) I (as / at / home / stay / might / well) as join in a package tour.
(15) _____

[A] 空所に入る適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Our French teacher (ought to have arrived) here by now because he took the early bus. ① [→ 68]
 ● by now 「今ごろはもう」に注目 should[ought to] have done 「(今ごろはもう) …して(しまつて) いるはずだ」
- (2) It is regrettable that Annie (should) waste her artistic talent. ② [→ 72]
 ● regrettable 「残念な」は感情を表す形容詞 that節で用いるshould
- (3) I (ought) not to tell my father the true state of his health. ④ [→ 52]
 ● 空所の後のnot toに注目 ought not to do 「…すべきでない」
- (4) He (ought) to look after his children better. ① [→ 51]
 ● 空所の後のtoに注目 ought to do 「…すべきである/…した方がよい」
- (5) The wedding party (must have cost) a lot of money. There were a lot of guests, and the hotel was the best in the city. ③ [→ 65]
 ● 過去の内容であることに注目 must have done 「…したにちがいない/…であったにちがいない」
- (6) As it is raining, I would (rather) stay at home. ① [→ 57]
 ● than以下が省略されている would rather do … 「(むしろ) …したい」
- (7) Kate (can't have lost) her way, for she has come here several times. ① [→ 66]
 ● 経験を表す現在完了has comeに注目 cannot[can't] have done 「…したはずがない/…であったはずがない」
- (8) Tom (may have been) there yesterday, but we didn't see him. ① [→ 64]
 ● 過去の内容であることに注目 may[might] have done 「…したかもしれない/…であったかもしれない」
- (9) He (must) be in because I can hear his radio. ③ [→ 45]
 ● 理由を述べて判断している must 「…にちがいない」

[B] 日本語に合うように、空所に入る適語を書きなさい。

- (10) You (have[need]) only to send me an e-mail. have[need] [→ 49]
 ● <have to do> + <only> と考える have only to do 「…するだけでよい」

[C] 同じような意味になるように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (11) Tom may (well) be angry. well [→ 77]
 ● may[might] well do 「…するのをもっともだ」

[D] 誤りのある箇所を指摘して、正しく直しなさい。

- (12) In fact, since French fashions were so popular, American dressmakers used to (change) their names to French ones. ④→change [→ 61]
 ● used toのあとは動詞の原形 used to do 「(以前は) よく…したものだ」—過去の習慣的動作

[E] 日本語の意味に合うように、与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

- (13) You (ought not to have kept) her waiting on such a cold night. You **ought not to have kept** her waiting on such a cold night. [→ 70]
 ● notの位置に注意 should not[ought not to] have done 「…すべきではなかったのに(実際は…した)」

解 答

【新三年生用】第2回 [第3章 助動詞] 英文法・語法Vintage 3rd Edition

(14) (You cannot be too careful in the choice of your friends).

You cannot be too careful in the choice of your friends . [→ 74]

● cannot[can't] ... too～ 「いくら～してもしすぎることはない」

[F] 与えられた語句を正しく並べかえなさい。

(15) I (might as well stay at home) as join in a package tour.

I might as well stay at home as join in a package tour. [→ 78]

● may[might] as well do ... as do～ 「～するより…する方がいい」